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# TRANDESNF: A Computer Program for Transonic Airfoil Design and Analysis in Nonuniform Flow

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## INTRODUCTION

In this report, the usage of a transonic airfoil code for analysis, inverse design, and direct optimization of an airfoil immersed in propfan slipstream is described. For a detailed description of the theory, Reference 1 should be consulted.

In the following, a summary of the theoretical method, program capabilities, input format, output variables, and program execution are described. Input data of sample test cases and the corresponding output are given.

## SUMMARY OF THE THEORETICAL METHOD

In the present method, the Euler equation is simplified by introducing a velocity function  $\phi$  and a rotation function  $F$ . The latter is to account for the effect of flow nonuniformity, while the former is similar to the total velocity potential in the potential flow theory. The resulting equation can be shown to be (Ref. 1)

$$(a^2 - u^2)\phi_{xx} - 2uv\phi_{xy} + (a^2 - v^2)\phi_{yy} = uvF_y - (a^2 - u^2)F_x \quad (1)$$

where  $a$  is the local speed of sound and  $u$ ,  $v$  are total velocity components in the  $x$  and  $y$  directions, respectively. Since the left-hand side of Equation (1) is the same as the full potential equation, it is convenient to modify an existing full-potential transonic airfoil code to solve the present problem. For this purpose, Carlson's code (Ref. 2) was chosen. The method of Reference 2 is based on a finite-difference approximation of Equation (1) in a Cartesian coordinate system. The finite-difference equations are solved by column relaxation. In the present problem, the rotation function and the stream function are also determined in the relaxation process.

To design an airfoil by direct optimization, the airfoil shape is expressed in a Fourier cosine series internally in the code with the Fourier coefficients being the design variables. Optimization of lift-to-drag ratio is accomplished by using CONMIN optimizer (Ref. 3) with lift and trailing-edge closure constraints.

## PROGRAM CAPABILITIES

This program has the following features:

- (1) It is applicable to the analysis, inverse design, and direct optimization of an airfoil in a transonic uniform or nonuniform flow. Boundary layer calculation may be included.
- (2) The nonuniformity may be prescribed in the form of freestream Mach profile and/or temperature profile.
- (3) The airfoil may be located vertically at any place in the nonuniform region.

## INPUT DATA FORMAT

\*\*\* ALL INPUT DATA ARE IN THE LIST-DIRECTED FORMAT. \*\*\*

### GROUP 1: CASE DESCRIPTION

TITLE: DESCRIPTION OF THE RUN CASE

### GROUP 2: READ INPUT OPTION

IOPT EXECUTION OPTION:  
= 1 ANALYSIS OR INVERSE DESIGN  
= 2 PLOT LINEAR, NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS VERSION  
= 3 PLOT CONTOUR, NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS VERSION  
= 4 OPTIMIZE  
= 5 OPTIMIZE WITH PLOTS, NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS VERSION

---

IF IOPT = 1, SKIP GROUPS 3-15.

GROUPS 3-15 ARE CONMIN PARAMETERS (SEE REF. 3).

---

### GROUP 3:

IPRINT = 0 PRINT NOTHING  
= 1 PRINT INITIAL AND FINAL INFORMATION  
= 2 FIRST DEBUG LEVEL  
= 3 SECOND DEBUG LEVEL  
= 4 COMPLETE DEBUG

ITMAX MAXIMUM NUMBER OF ITERATIONS IN THE OPTIMIZATION  
PROCESS

NSCAL SCALING CONTROL PARAMETER  
= -1 IF USER SUPPLIES SCALING VECTORS.  
= 0 IF THERE IS NO SCALING.  
= +1 FOR AUTOMATIC LINEAR SCALING EVERY NSCAL ITERATION.

### GROUP 4:

NFDG GRADIENT CALCULATION CONTROL PARAMETER  
= 0 IF ALL GRADIENT INFORMATION WILL BE CALCULATED BY  
FINITE DIFFERENCE.  
= 1 IF ALL GRADIENT INFORMATION IS PROVIDED BY SUBROUTINE  
ANALYSIS.  
= 2 IF GRADIENT OF OBJECTIVE FUNCTION IS PROVIDED BY  
ANALYSIS.  
USE 0 IN THIS VERSION.

GROUP 5:

FDCH = 0.01 TO 0.025 TYPICALLY FOR TRANSONIC AIRFOIL DESIGN.  
RELATIVE CHANGE IN DECISION VARIABLE IN CALCULATING  
FINITE DIFFERENCE GRADIENTS.

FDCHM = 0.00075 TO 0.0005 TYPICALLY FOR TRANSONIC AIRFOIL  
DESIGN. MINIMUM ABSOLUTE STEP IN FINITE DIFFERENCE  
GRADIENT CALCULATIONS. USE A SMALLER VALUE WHEN THE  
AIRFOIL IS CLOSE TO THE OPTIMAL SHAPE.

GROUP 6:

ALPHAX = .1 TYPICALLY  
ABOGJ1 = .1 TYPICALLY

GROUP 7:

NCON = NUMBER OF CONSTRAINT FUNCTIONS.  
NSIDE = SIDE CONSTRAINT PARAMETER  
= 0 IF DESIGN VARIABLES DO NOT HAVE LOWER OR UPPER  
BOUNDS. THIS IS THE OPTION IN THIS VERSION.  
= 1 OTHERWISE.

GROUP 8:

LINOBJ = LINEAR OBJECTIVE FUNCTION IDENTIFIER.  
= 0 FOR NONLINEAR OBJECTIVE FUNCTION.  
= 1 FOR LINEAR OBJECTIVE FUNCTION.

GROUP 9:

CT = -.1 TYPICALLY. CONSTRAINT THICKNESS PARAMETER.  
CTMIN = .004 TYPICALLY. MINIMUM ABSOLUTE VALUE OF CT  
CONSIDERED IN THE OPTIMIZATION PROCESS.  
CTL = -.01 TYPICALLY. CONSTRAINT THICKNESS PARAMETER FOR  
LINEAR AND SIDE CONSTRAINTS.  
CTLMIN = .001 TYPICALLY. MINIMUM ABSOLUTE VALUE OF CTL  
CONSIDERED IN THE OPTIMIZATION PROCESS.  
THETA = 1. TYPICALLY. MEAN VALUE OF THE PUSH-OFF FACTOR IN  
THE METHOD OF FEASIBLE DIRECTIONS.  
PHI = 5. TYPICALLY. PARTICIPATION COEFFICIENT, USED IF A  
DESIGN IS INFEASIBLE.

GROUP 10:

ITRM = 3 TYPICALLY. NUMBER OF CONSECUTIVE ITERATIONS TO  
INDICATE CONVERGENCE BY RELATIVE OR ABSOLUTE CHANGES,  
DELFUN OR DABFUN.



GROUP 11:

DELFUN = .001 TYPICALLY. MINIMUM RELATIVE CHANGE IN THE  
OBJECTIVE FUNCTION TO INDICATE CONVERGENCE.  
DABFUN = .001 TYPICALLY. MINIMUM ABSOLUTE CHANGE IN THE  
OBJECTIVE FUNCTION TO INDICATE CONVERGENCE.

GROUP 12:

N1 = NDV + 2, WHERE NDV = NCOEF\*2  
NCOEF NUMBER OF TERMS IN THE FOURIER SERIES TO REPRESENT THE  
AIRFOIL UPPER AND LOWER SURFACES. >7 TYPICALLY.  
IREP = 1 FOR READING DESIGN VARIABLES FROM PREVIOUS RUN FILE.  
RECOMMENDED IN SUBSEQUENT ADDITIONAL RUNS.  
= 0 OTHERWISE.

---

IF NSCAL  $\neq$  -1, SKIP GROUP 13.

---

GROUP 13:

SCAL(N5) VECTOR OF SCALING PARAMETERS, 40 VALUES.  
TYPICALLY, 40\*0.001 FOR AIRFOIL DESIGN.

GROUP 14:

UPLIFT UPPER LIFT CONSTRAINT  
DNLIFT LOWER LIFT CONSTRAINT  
THTE TRAILING-EDGE THICKNESS

GROUP 15:

X1 THE X-COORDINATE BEYOND WHICH THE AIRFOIL SHAPE IS TO  
BE OPTIMIZED. NOTE THAT X(LE) = -0.5 AND X(TE) = 0.5.

---

\*\*\* THE FOLLOWING ARE MOSTLY TRANDES PARAMETERS. SEE NASA CR-2821  
BY L. A. CARLSON. \*\*\*

---

GROUP 16: FREE STREAM CONDITIONS

M MACH NUMBER  
ALP ANGLE OF ATTACK IN DEGREES  
CIR NONDIMENSIONAL CIRCULATION (HALF LIFT COEFFICIENT);  
USUALLY STARTS WITH 0.0  
CDCORR WAVE DRAG CORRECTION AT ZERO ANGLE OF ATTACK.  
CORRECTION SHOULD BE DETERMINED FOR EACH AIRFOIL  
AND GRID COMBINATION.  
RN REYNOLDS NUMBER

GROUP 17: COORDINATE STRETCHING PARAMETERS.

DO NOT CHANGE THE SUGGESTED VALUES OF THIS GROUP.

- A1 STRETCHING CONSTANT FOR THE Y DIRECTION. SUGGESTED VALUE 0.246.
- A2 X DIRECTION STRETCHING CONSTANT IN THE AIRFOIL REGION. SUGGESTED VALUE = 0.15.
- A3 X DIRECTION STRETCHING CONSTANT OUTSIDE THE AIRFOIL REGION. SUGGESTED VALUE = 3.87.
- A4 THE POSITIVE X LOCATION WHERE THE COORDINATE STRETCHING CHANGES. SUGGESTED VALUE = 0.49.
- S4 CORRESPONDING X4 VALUE IN THE TRANSFORMED PLANE. SUGGESTED VALUE = 2.0.

GROUP 18: OPTION SPECIFIERS

- IUNIFM FLOW TYPE INDICATOR
    - = 0 FOR NONUNIFORM FLOW
    - 1 FOR UNIFORM FLOW
  - INV PROGRAM MODE PARAMETER
    - = 0 FOR ANALYSIS OR DIRECT OPTIMIZATION
    - 1 FOR DESIGN
  - ITACT VISCOUS INTERACTION INDICATOR
    - = 0 FOR INVISCID ANALYSIS AND DESIGN
    - 1 FOR ANALYSIS WITH INTERACTION
  - ITERP INTERPOLATION INDICATOR IN INVERSE DESIGN FOR INTERPOLATING INPUT CP DISTRIBUTION IN GRID 4
    - = 0 CP TO BE READ IN GRID 4
    - = 1 CP INTERPOLATED FROM GRID-3 INPUT
  - IDEBUG DEBUG INDICATOR
    - = 0 NO DEBUGGING
    - 1 DEBUGGING
    - 2 CHECK PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION AT THE STABLE REGION FOR DESIGN
  - IREAD INDICATOR TO USE RESTART DATA
    - = 0 IF RESTART DATA ARE NOT USED
    - 1 IF RESTART DATA ARE USED AND CONVERGED SOLUTION WILL BE COPIED BACK TO DISK.
    - = 2 IF RESTART DATA ARE READ FROM, BUT NOT WRITTEN ON, DISK 32. IN DIRECT OPTIMIZATION, DISK COPYING WILL BE DONE AT THE END OF EXECUTION.
  - ITIME PROGRAM RESTART INDICATOR
    - = 0 FOR NORMAL RUN
    - 1 FOR 10-MINUTE CPU LIMIT BUILT IN THE PROGRAM
  - IHALF OPTION TO DETERMINE STARTING PHI VALUES FOR THE FINE GRIDS FROM VALUES CALCULATED IN THE COARSE GRIDS.
    - = 0 AVERAGE VALUE
    - 1 ASYMMETRICAL QUADRATIC INTERPOLATION
    - 2 ASYMMETRICAL CUBIC INTERPOLATION
    - 3 SYMMETRICAL CUBIC INTERPOLATION
- NOTE: IF IUNIFM = 1, SET ITERP = 0. TYPICALLY, IHALF = 0.

GROUP 19:    NUMBER OF SPECIFIERS

IMAX    NUMBER OF VERTICAL GRID LINES IN THE HORIZONTAL  
         DIRECTION. LIMIT TO 97.  
JMAX    NUMBER OF HORIZONTAL GRID LINES IN THE VERTICAL  
         DIRECTION. LIMIT TO 97.  
NHALF    NUMBER OF GRID REFINEMENTS. TYPICALLY, 2  
MITER    MAXIMUM NUMBER OF ITERATIONS. TYPICALLY, 1600-3200  
LP       RELAXATION CYCLE INTERVAL IN WHICH DETAILS OF BOUNDARY  
         LAYER SURFACE COORDINATES, ETC., ARE PRINTED OUT.  
         TYPICALLY, 4000-6000.

GROUP 20:    VISCOUS INTERACTION PARAMETERS  
                INPUT TYPICAL VALUES FOR NO VISCOUS INTERACTION CASES

ITEUPC    UPPER SURFACE TRAILING EDGE CORRECTION INDICATOR.  
         ONLY USED IN THE VISCOUS INTERACTION CASE.  
         = 0 FOR NO CORRECTION (TYPICAL)  
         1 WITH CORRECTION  
ITELWC    LOWER SURFACE TRAILING EDGE CORRECTION INDICATOR.  
         SAME AS ITEUPC.  
SP        MAXIMUM VALUE ALLOWED FOR THE NASH-MACDONALD  
         SEPARATION PARAMETER WHEN  $X < XSEP$ .  
         TYPICALLY, 0.004.  
XSEP      X LOCATION AFTER WHICH NASH-MACDONALD SEPARATION  
         PARAMETER CAN ASSUME ITS CALCULATED VALUE.  
         TYPICALLY, 0.44.  
XLSEP     LOCATION AT WHICH THE TRAILING EDGE CORRECTION  
         PROCEDURE BEGINS. IT SHOULD CORRESPOND TO THE  
         POINT OF SEPARATION. TYPICALLY, 0.50. USED ONLY IF  
         ITEUPC AND/OR ITELWC = 1.  
XPC       LOCATION AFTER WHICH LOWER SURFACE DISPLACEMENT  
         THICKNESS IS REQUIRED TO CONTINUE DECREASING ONCE IT  
         HAS STARTED TO DECREASE.  
         = 0.1 FOR AFT-CAMBERED AIRFOILS  
         0.5 FOR CONVENTIONAL AIRFOILS  
XIBDLY    THE X-LOCATION AT WHICH TRANSITION IS ASSUMED TO  
         OCCUR. TYPICALLY, -.44.

GROUP 21:    NONUNIFORM FLOW PARAMETERS

ISWIRL = 0 NO SWIRL  
         1 SWIRL EXISTS DUE TO PROPELLER  
IANALY = 0 UNIFORM FLOW  
         1 MACH NUMBER PROFILE BY EXPONENTIAL EXPRESSIONS  
         2 MACH NUMBER PROFILE FROM INPUT FOR NONUNIFORM FLOW.  
ISTAG = 0 UNIFORM STAGNATION TEMPERATURE PROFILE  
         1 UNIFORM AMBIENT TEMPERATURE PROFILE (TYPICAL)  
         2 INPUT STAGNATION TEMPERATURE PROFILE  
         3 EXPONENTIAL STAGNATION TEMPERATURE PROFILE

IBU = 0 LIFT COEFFICIENT BASED ON FREE-STREAM DYNAMIC PRESSURE  
 1 LIFT COEFFICIENT BASED ON MAXIMUM FAR FIELD DYNAMIC PRESSURE  
 2 LIFT COEFFICIENT BASED ON FAR FIELD DYNAMIC PRESSURE CORRESPONDING TO AIRFOIL STREAMLINE

GROUP 22: CONVERGENCE FACTORS

ICONV CONVERGENCE OPTION INDICATOR. A TYPICAL CHOICE IS 3.  
 = 0 CONSTANT CONV FOR EACH GRID  
 1 TWICE THE INPUT CONV FOR GRID ONE  
 2 FIVE TIMES THE INPUT CONV FOR GRID ONE  
 3 FIVE TIMES THE INPUT CONV FOR GRID ONE AND TWICE THE INPUT CONV FOR GRID TWO  
 4 SAME AS 3, BUT FIX AND RESET RELAXATION FACTOR AND SUPERSONIC DAMPING FACTOR AFTER 800 AND 1600 ITERATIONS.  
 5 SAME AS 4, BUT INCREASE ICYL TO 15 AFTER 2400 ITERATIONS

CONV CONVERGENCE CRITERION. IN DIRECT OPTIMIZATION, CONV IS INCREASED INTERNALLY BY 2.5 TIMES TO REDUCE CPU TIME IF  $CONV < 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$   
 =  $1.0E-6$  (TYPICAL) FOR NONUNIFORM FLOW  
 $1.0E-4$  (TYPICAL) FOR UNIFORM FLOW

RC REFERENCE CONVERGENCE FACTOR.  
 = 1000. TO 5000. TYPICAL FOR ANALYSIS  
 200. TYPICAL FOR DESIGN

FD RELATIVE CONVERGENCE FACTOR FOR NEWF.  
 = 10. TO 50. TYPICALLY. USE 1.0 FOR UNIFORM FLOW.

SD RELATIVE CONVERGENCE FACTOR FOR SHAPE  
 = 0.5 TYPICALLY. USE 1.0 FOR UNIFORM FLOW.

VD RELATIVE CONVERGENCE FACTOR FOR VISACT  
 = 2. TO 5. TYPICALLY

GROUP 23: RELAXATION FACTORS

INPUT DEFAULT VALUES FOR THOSE WHICH ARE NOT NEEDED

W RELAXATION FACTOR FOR PHI.  
 1.4 TO 1.7 TYPICAL

UW RELAXATION FACTOR FOR SHAPE.  
 $0.4 < UW < 1.0$

RDEL RELAXATION FACTOR FOR BOUNDARY LAYER DISPLACEMENT THICKNESS. USED ONLY FOR VISCOUS INTERACTION FOR IMAX LE. 55. TYPICALLY, 0.20. IT IS REDUCED AUTOMATICALLY BY HALF IN THE LAST FINE GRIDS. IT IS FURTHER REDUCED BY HALF IN DIRECT OPTIMIZATION.

RDELFN RELAXATION FACTOR FOR BOUNDARY LAYER DISPLACEMENT FOR IMAX. GT. 55. TYPICALLY, 0.125.

GROUP 24: DAMPING FACTORS

EPS SUBSONIC DAMPING FACTOR. TYPICALLY, 0.0.  
EPSS STARTING SUPERSONIC DAMPING FACTOR.  
EPSMIN MINIMUM SUPERSONIC DAMPING FACTOR. ROUGHLY EQUAL TO  
SQRT (MAXIMUM LOCAL MACH NUMBER\*\*2 -1.)

GROUP 25: AIRFOIL CALCULATION REGION

THIS GROUP SHOULD BE INPUT ONLY ONCE IN ANALYSIS MODE.  
THIS GROUP SHOULD BE INPUT FOR EACH GRID IN DESIGN.

X1 X LOCATION WHERE DIRECT CALCULATION STOPS.  
= 0.5 IN ANALYSIS MODE OR IN DIRECT OPTIMIZATION.  
IN DESIGN MODE ALLOW AT LEAST TWO GRID POINTS AHEAD  
OF IT. -0.38 TYPICALLY.  
X2 END OF INVERSE REGION.  
= 0.5 IN DESIGN MODE  
10000. IN ANALYSIS MODE OR DIRECT OPTIMIZATION.

---

IF IANALY  $\neq$ , SKIP GROUP 26. IN A UNIFORM FLOW, SKIP GROUPS 26-32.

---

GROUP 26: EXPONENTIAL VELOCITY PROFILE PARAMETERS.

$QINF = QI * (1. + AC * EXP (1 - ((Y - YS) / DD)**2))$

AC DIFFERENCE BETWEEN PEAK NONUNIFORM MACH NUMBER AND FREE-  
STREAM MACH NUMBER.  
YS VERTICAL LOCATION OF THE AIRFOIL RELATIVE TO THE  
NONUNIFORM STREAM CENTER.  
DD : VERTICAL SPREAD OF THE MACH NUMBER NONUNIFORMITY

---

IF IANALY  $\neq$  2, SKIP GROUPS 27 AND 28.

---

GROUP 27: NUMERICAL MACH NUMBER PROFILE PARAMETERS

ISTA1 NUMBER OF STATIONS FOR SPECIFYING MACH NUMBER PROFILE  
AC DIFFERENCE BETWEEN PEAK NONUNIFORM MACH NUMBER AND FREE-  
STREAM MACH NUMBER.

GROUP 28: NUMERICAL MACH NUMBER PROFILE.

YLOC Y LOCATIONS WHERE VELOCITIES ARE TO BE INPUT, ISTA1  
VALUES. NONDIMENSIONALIZED WITH AIRFOIL CHORD LENGTH.  
INPUT IN THE ORDER OF DECREASING VALUES.  
VINP : CORRESPONDING MACH NUMBERS, ISTA1 VALUES.

---

IF ISTAG  $\neq$  2, SKIP GROUPS 29 AND 30.

---

GROUP 29:

ISTA2    NUMBER OF STATIONS TO SPECIFY STAGNATION TEMPERATURE  
         PROFILE.

GROUP 30:    STAGNATION TEMPERATURE PROFILE.

YLOC    Y LOCATIONS WHERE STAGNATION TEMPERATURES ARE TO BE  
         INPUT, ISTA2 VALUES. NONDIMENSIONALIZED WITH AIRFOIL  
         CHORD LENGTH. INPUT IN THE ORDER OF DECREASING VALUES.  
TMP    : CORRESPONDING STAGNATION TEMPERATURE VALUES, ISTA2  
         VALUES.

---

IF ISTAG  $\neq$  3, SKIP GROUP 31.

---

GROUP 31:    EXPONENTIAL TEMPERATURE PROFILE PARAMETERS  
         TEM =  $(1 + TC * \exp(-((Y - TS)/TD)**2))$

TC    DIFFERENCE BETWEEN PEAK TEMPERATURE AND FREE STREAM  
         TEMPERATURE  
TS    VERTICAL LOCATION OF THE AIRFOIL RELATIVE TO THE  
         NONUNIFORM TEMPERATURE PROFILE CENTER  
TD    VERTICAL SPREAD OF THE TEMPERATURE NONUNIFORMITY

---

IF ISWIRL  $\neq$  1, SKIP GROUP 32.

---

GROUP 32:    SWIRL PARAMETERS

SWANG    SWIRL ANGLE IN DEGREES  
SWBL    Y COORDINATE BELOW WHICH FREE STREAM CONDITIONS PREVAIL  
SWBU    Y COORDINATE ABOVE WHICH FREE STREAM CONDITIONS PREVAIL

GROUP 33:

NI    NUMBER OF COORDINATE PAIRS TO DESCRIBE THE UPPER SURFACE  
         OF THE AIRFOIL. LIMITED TO 110.

GROUP 34:

(XI, YI)    AIRFOIL UPPER SURFACE COORDINATES (X, Y)  
         NONDIMENSIONALIZED WITH CHORD LENGTH. NI PAIRS.  
         INPUT FROM THE LEADING EDGE TO THE TRAILING EDGE.  
         X(LE) = 0. AND X(TE) = 1.0.

GROUP 35: UPPER SURFACE SLOPES

DERIX      DX/DS OF THE AIRFOIL UPPER SURFACE AT THE LEADING  
            EDGE. TYPICALLY, 0.0.  
DERIY      DY/DS OF THE AIRFOIL UPPER SURFACE AT THE TRAILING  
            EDGE. TYPICALLY, 1.0.  
DERFX      THIRD DERIVATIVE OF DX/DS OF THE AIRFOIL UPPER  
            SURFACE AT THE TRAILING EDGE. TYPICALLY, 0.0.  
DERFY      THIRD DERIVATIVE OF DY/DS OF THE AIRFOIL UPPER  
            SURFACE AT THE TRAILING EDGE. TYPICALLY, 0.0.

GROUP 36:

NIB      NUMBER OF COORDINATE PAIRS TO DESCRIBE THE AIRFOIL  
            LOWER SURFACE. LIMITED TO 110.

GROUP 37:

(XIB,YIB)   AIRFOIL LOWER SURFACE COORDINATES ( $x$ ,  $y$ ).  
            NONDIMENSIONAL IZED WITH CHORD LENGTH. NIB PAIRS.  
            INPUT FROM THE LEADING EDGE TO THE TRAILING EDGE.  
             $X(LE) = 0.$  AND  $X(TE) = 1.0.$

GROUP 38: LOWER SURFACE SLOPES.

DERIXB     DX/DS OF THE AIRFOIL LOWER SURFACE AT THE LEADING  
            EDGE. TYPICALLY, 0.0.  
DERIYB     DY/DS OF THE AIRFOIL LOWER SURFACE AT THE LEADING  
            EDGE. TYPICALLY, -1.0.  
DERFXB     THIRD DERIVATIVE OF DX/DS OF THE AIRFOIL LOWER SURFACE  
            AT THE TRAILING EDGE. TYPICALLY, 0.0.  
DERFYB     THIRD DERIVATIVE OF DY/DS OF THE AIRFOIL LOWER SURFACE  
            AT THE TRAILING EDGE. TYPICALLY, 0.0.

---

SKIP GROUPS 39-40 IF

1. ANALYSIS CASES OR DIRECT OPTIMIZATION

2. MHALF = 1

3. ITERP = 1 AND GRID FINER THAN GRID 3

THIS GROUP SHOULD BE INPUT FOR GRID 2 AND 3.

IF ITERP = 0, IT SHOULD ALSO BE INPUT FOR GRID 4.

---

GROUP 39:

CPU      SPECIFIED  $C_p$  DISTRIBUTION ON THE UPPER SURFACE AT GRID  
            POINTS. INPUT FROM THE LEADING EDGE TO THE TRAILING  
            EDGE. SEE NASA CR-2821.

GROUP 40:

CPL SPECIFIED  $C_p$  DISTRIBUTION ON THE LOWER SURFACE AT GRIP  
POINTS. INPUT FROM THE LEADING EDGE TO THE TRAILING  
EDGE. SEE NASA CR-2821.



## OUTPUT VARIABLES

The following output is available on file #30 for each grid.

- (1) The input profiles for the free-stream Mach number and temperature are first printed.
- (2) Heading
- (3) Listing of input data
- (4) Cartesian grid coordinates. Pairs of I,X(I) are first printed. These are followed with pairs of J,Y(J).
- (5) Airfoil coordinates

X	HORIZONTAL COORDINATE WITH -0.5 BEING THE LEADING EDGE AND 0.5 BEING THE TRAILING EDGE
YU	UPPER SURFACE ORDINATE
YL	LOWER SURFACE ORDINATE
UPPER SLOPE	UPPER SURFACE SLOPE
LOWER SLOPE	LOWER SURFACE SLOPE

- (6) Iteration history

ITER	ITERATION NUMBER
CIR	CIRCULATION
DPM	MAXIMUM $\phi$ CORRECTION AT THE GRID LOCATION (I,J)
NSSP	NUMBER OF SUPERSONIC POINTS
DELTA	MAXIMUM BOUNDARY LAYER DISPLACEMENT THICKNESS
EPSS	SUPERSONIC DAMPING FACTOR
W	RELAXATION FACTOR FOR $\phi$
UW	RELAXATION FACTOR FOR AIRFOIL SHAPE IN INVERSE DESIGN

- (7) Results of boundary layer analysis (for cases with viscous interaction only)

X	HORIZONTAL COORDINATE
YUORIG	ORIGINAL UPPER SURFACE ORDINATE
DU	UPPER SURFACE DISPLACEMENT THICKNESS
SLU	SLOPE OF UPPER SURFACE ORDINATE
YLORIG	ORIGINAL LOWER SURFACE ORDINATE
DL	LOWER SURFACE DISPLACEMENT THICKNESS
SLL	SLOPE OF LOWER SURFACE

(8) Pressure distribution on airfoil

X	HORIZONTAL COORDINATE
CPU	PRESSURE COEFFICIENT $C_p$ ON THE UPPER SURFACE
CPL	PRESSURE COEFFICIENT $C_p$ ON THE LOWER SURFACE

(9) Airfoil shape with boundary layer displacement thickness included

X	HORIZONTAL COORDINATE
YU	UPPER SURFACE ORDINATE
YL	LOWER SURFACE ORDINATE
SLU	SLOPE OF UPPER SURFACE
SLL	SLOPE OF LOWER SURFACE

(10) Mach number chart

"I" increases from top to bottom and "J" increases from left to right. The actual value of Mach number is the printed value divided by 100.

(11) Wave drag coefficient and wave drag correction (CDCORR)

(12) Plot of results

U	UPPER SURFACE $C_c$
L	LOWER SURFACE $C_c$
T	UPPER DISPLACEMENT SURFACE
B	LOWER DISPLACEMENT SURFACE
CPSTAR	CRITICAL PRESSURE COEFFICIENT, $C_{p*}$
CLCIR	LIFT COEFFICIENT FROM CIRCULATION
CL	LIFT COEFFICIENT FROM $C_p$ INTEGRATION
CD	TOTAL DRAG COEFFICIENT
CMLE	PITCHING MOMENT COEFFICIENT ABOUT THE LEADING EDGE
CDF	SKIN FRICTION DRAG COEFFICIENT
CMC4	PITCHING MOMENT COEFFICIENT ABOUT THE QUARTER-CHORD POINT

(13) CPU time

In direct optimization, various CONMIN variables may be printed, depending on printing options. For details, Reference 3 should be consulted.

## PROGRAM EXECUTION

This code is written in Fortran 77 language. It is operational on the Harris-1000 computer at the University of Kansas and the CDC Cyber 175 computer system at the NASA Langley Research center.

The following files used during execution are defined in the program:

<u>FILE VARIABLE</u>	<u>FILE NUMBER</u>	<u>USAGE</u>
INPUT	20	INPUT DATA
	22	TO STORE DESIGN VARIABLES FOR RESTART IN DIRECT OPTIMIZATION
JOUT	30	OUTPUT
IOUT	31	DATA IN INPUT-DATA FORMAT CONTAINING THE FINAL AIRFOIL COORDINATES IN DIRECT OPTIMIZATION FOR RESTART
LOUT	32	CONTAIN SOLUTION IN BINARY FORMAT FOR RESTART
KOUT	33	OUTPUT FOR DEBUGGING

File numbers may be redefined in BLOCK DATA. The file #22 is used in Subroutines OPT and COEFI.

Execution in analysis and inverse design is straightforward.

In direct optimization, the following steps are recommended.

- (1) With an assumed starting airfoil, run the code in analysis mode with IREAD = 0 (see GROUP 18). The converged solution is automatically saved on file LOUT (#32).
- (2) Change the input file for direct optimization. The following values for some input variables are recommended:

ITMAX = 2 (GROUP 3)

IREP = 0 (GROUP 12)

IREAD = 1 (GROUP 18)

CONV =  $2.5 \times 10^{-6}$  (GROUP 12)

RDEL = 0.1 (GROUP 23)

EPSS = 3.0 (GROUP 24)

- (3) The final solution is again saved on file LOUT (#32). If the output indicates that the objective function is not changed, FDCHM (GROUP 5) may be slightly increased. To restart, copy file IOUT (#31) to file INPUT (#20), and IREP (GROUP 12) is set to 1. ITMAX (GROUP 3) may be increased. Other variables in step (2) remain the same.
- (4) For any subsequent restart, step (3) is repeated.
- (5) After a satisfactory airfoil shape is obtained, file IOUT (#31) is copied to file INPUT (#20) again. The file INPUT (#20) is then changed for analysis only. For this final analysis, the following values for some input variables are recommended:

IREAD = 1 (GROUP 18)

CONV =  $1.0 \times 10^{-6}$  (GROUP 23)

RDEL = 0.2 (GROUP 23)

EPSS = 2.5 (GROUP 24)

# SAMPLE INPUT AND OUTPUT

## 1. Input Data for Sample Case 1

### 1 AIRFOIL ANALYSIS IN NON-UNIFORM TRANSONIC FLOW

1	0.8	0.	0.	0.	20950000.		
2	246	15	3.87	49	2.		
3	13	2	0	0	0		
4	13	2	0	0	0		
5	1	1	0	0	0		
6	1	1	0	0	0		
7	1	1	0	0	0		
8	1	1	0	0	0		
9	1	1	0	0	0		
10	1	1	0	0	0		
11	1	1	0	0	0		
12	1	1	0	0	0		
13	1	1	0	0	0		
14	1	1	0	0	0		
15	1	1	0	0	0		
16	1	1	0	0	0		
17	1	1	0	0	0		
18	1	1	0	0	0		
19	1	1	0	0	0		
20	1	1	0	0	0		
21	1	1	0	0	0		
22	1	1	0	0	0		
23	1	1	0	0	0		
24	1	1	0	0	0		
25	1	1	0	0	0		
26	1	1	0	0	0		
27	1	1	0	0	0		
28	1	1	0	0	0		
29	1	1	0	0	0		
30	1	1	0	0	0		
31	1	1	0	0	0		
32	1	1	0	0	0		
33	1	1	0	0	0		
34	1	1	0	0	0		
35	1	1	0	0	0		
36	1	1	0	0	0		
37	1	1	0	0	0		
38	1	1	0	0	0		
39	1	1	0	0	0		
40	1	1	0	0	0		
41	1	1	0	0	0		
42	1	1	0	0	0		
43	1	1	0	0	0		
44	1	1	0	0	0		
45	1	1	0	0	0		
46	1	1	0	0	0		
47	1	1	0	0	0		
48	1	1	0	0	0		
49	1	1	0	0	0		
50	1	1	0	0	0		
51	1	1	0	0	0		
52	1	1	0	0	0		
53	1	1	0	0	0		
54	1	1	0	0	0		
55	1	1	0	0	0		
56	1	1	0	0	0		
57	1	1	0	0	0		
58	1	1	0	0	0		
59	1	1	0	0	0		
60	1	1	0	0	0		
61	1	1	0	0	0		
62	1	1	0	0	0		
63	1	1	0	0	0		
64	1	1	0	0	0		
65	1	1	0	0	0		
66	1	1	0	0	0		
67	1	1	0	0	0		
68	1	1	0	0	0		
69	1	1	0	0	0		
70	1	1	0	0	0		
71	1	1	0	0	0		
72	1	1	0	0	0		
73	1	1	0	0	0		
74	1	1	0	0	0		
75	1	1	0	0	0		
76	1	1	0	0	0		
77	1	1	0	0	0		
78	1	1	0	0	0		
79	1	1	0	0	0		
80	1	1	0	0	0		
81	1	1	0	0	0		
82	1	1	0	0	0		
83	1	1	0	0	0		
84	1	1	0	0	0		
85	1	1	0	0	0		
86	1	1	0	0	0		
87	1	1	0	0	0		
88	1	1	0	0	0		
89	1	1	0	0	0		
90	1	1	0	0	0		
91	1	1	0	0	0		
92	1	1	0	0	0		
93	1	1	0	0	0		
94	1	1	0	0	0		
95	1	1	0	0	0		
96	1	1	0	0	0		
97	1	1	0	0	0		
98	1	1	0	0	0		
99	1	1	0	0	0		
100	1	1	0	0	0		

.34	- .06428	.35	- .06433	.36	- .06439	.37	- .06437
.38	- .06432	.39	- .06433	.40	- .06439	.41	- .06437
.42	- .06363	.43	- .06363	.44	- .06297	.45	- .06292
.46	- .06204	.47	- .05957	.48	- .05796	.49	- .05706
.50	- .05608	.51	- .05141	.52	- .05389	.53	- .05269
.54	- .04555	.55	- .04387	.56	- .04859	.57	- .04709
.58	- .0387	.59	- .03314	.6	- .04217	.61	- .04046
.62	- .0337	.63	- .02425	.64	- .03511	.65	- .03333
.66	- .02425	.67	- .01739	.68	- .02786	.69	- .02605
.7	- .01139	.71	- .00684	.72	- .02073	.73	- .01904
.74	- .00684	.75	- .00436	.76	- .01424	.77	- .01275
.78	- .00436	.79	- .00389	.8	- .00889	.81	- .0078
.82	- .00389	.83	- .00478	.84	- .00534	.85	- .00478
.86	- .00389	.87	- .00389	.88	- .00413	.89	- .00434
.9	- .00389	.89	- .00389	.9	- .00627	.93	- .00744
.94	- .00389	.95	- .00389	.96	- .01255	.97	
.98	- .00389	.99	- .00389	1.			
0.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0				







[illegible]









Q NASA AIRFOIL IN NON-UNIFORM FLOW -  
 0 69 71 73 75 76 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89  
 WAVELENGTH = 0.03001 C/CORR = 0.00000  
 ORIGINAL = 0.00000

	U	L	T B	U	L	T B	U	L
-0.4900								
-0.4300								
-0.3700								
-0.2900								
-0.2300								
-0.1700								
-0.1100								
-0.0500								
0.0100								
0.0700								
0.1300								
0.1900								
0.2500								
0.3100								
0.3900								
0.4500								
0.4900								



[illegible]

29









33



[illegible][illegible]



### 3. Input Data for Sample Case 2

#### DESIGN OF AN AIRFOIL IN NON-UNIFORM TRANSONIC FLOW

```

4 2 -1
0 0.01 0.0006
0.1 0.1
3 0
0 -0.1 0.004 -0.01 0.001 1. 10.
3 0.001 0.001
16 7 0
40 3 0.001
0.785 0.775 0.00811
-0.45
.8
.246 0 .15 0. 0. 0. 20950000.
13 13 2 3200 6000 1 0.49 2.
0 0 1 0.04 .5 .1 -.44
1 2 1 0.000025 2000. 50. 1. 5.
0.4 1. 1.4
0. 3.0 1.4
.5 26 10000.
.52 .45 .4 .35 .3 .25 .2 .15
.1 .05 .4 -.05 -.1 -.15 -.2 -.25
.3 .35 .4 -.45 -.5 -.55 -.6 -.65
.8 .85 .851 .853 .903 .908 .91 .91
.911 .916 .928 .933 .933 .928 .923 .923
.923 .911 .91 .91 .908 .903 .853 .851
14 86 -.57683 .32533
0 0. 0.002 .00925 .005 .01429 .01 .01962
103 .02 .03 .03127 .04 .03471 .05 .03759
.06 .07 .04196 .08 .04374 .09 .04537
.1 .11 .04814 .12 .04938 .13 .05054
.14 .15 .05264 .16 .05352 .17 .05439
.18 .19 .05521 .20 .05664 .21 .05726
.2 .23 .05784 .24 .05888 .25 .05932
.22 .27 .05973 .28 .06043 .29 .06072
.26 .31 .06098 .32 .06139 .33 .06152
.3 .35 .06166 .36 .06173 .37 .06173
.34 .39 .06170 .40 .06163 .41 .0615
.38 .43 .06118 .44 .06098 .45 .06074
.42 .47 .06019 .48 .05988 .49 .05954
.5 .51 .05876 .52 .05834 .53 .0579
.54 .55 .05688 .56 .05632 .57 .05573
.58 .59 .05447 .60 .05378 .61 .05308
.6 .63 .05157 .64 .05077 .65 .04994
.62 .67 .04818 .68 .04727 .69 .04631
.7 .71 .04426 .72 .04319 .73 .04207
.74 .75 .03973 .76 .03850 .77 .03722
.78 .79 .03452 .8 .03312 .81 .03168
.82 .83 .02866 .84 .02711 .85 .02553
.86 .87 .02215 .88 .02040 .89 .01864
.9 .91 .01494 .92 .013 .93 .01103

```



.94	.009	.95	-.00691	1.96	-.00476	.97	.00256
.98	.00029	.99	-.00204		-.00444		
0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0				
103							
0.	0.	.002	-.00713	.005	-.01227	.01	-.01774
.02	-.02471	.03	-.02928	.04	-.03297	.05	-.03601
.06	-.03867	.07	-.04101	.08	-.04312	.09	-.04501
.10	-.04675	.11	-.04832	.12	-.04981	.13	-.0512
.14	-.05247	.15	-.05369	.16	-.05479	.17	-.05582
.18	-.05678	.19	-.05767	.20	-.05854	.21	-.05929
.22	-.05998	.23	-.06062	.24	-.06121	.25	-.06174
.26	-.06222	.27	-.06264	.28	-.063	.29	-.06334
.30	-.0636	.31	-.06384	.32	-.06401	.33	-.06417
.34	-.06428	.35	-.06435	.36	-.06439	.37	-.06437
.38	-.06432	.39	-.06423	.40	-.06408	.41	-.06391
.42	-.06363	.43	-.06332	.44	-.06297	.45	-.06252
.46	-.06204	.47	-.0615	.48	-.06090	.49	-.06027
.50	-.05957	.51	-.05879	.52	-.05796	.53	-.05706
.54	-.05608	.55	-.05506	.56	-.05389	.57	-.05269
.58	-.05141	.59	-.05005	.6	-.04859	.61	-.04709
.62	-.0455	.63	-.04388	.64	-.04217	.65	-.04046
.66	-.0387	.67	-.03692	.68	-.03511	.69	-.0333
.7	-.03149	.71	-.02967	.72	-.02786	.73	-.02605
.74	-.02425	.75	-.02246	.76	-.02073	.77	-.01904
.78	-.01739	.79	-.01579	.8	-.01424	.81	-.01275
.82	-.01139	.83	-.01009	.84	-.00889	.85	-.0078
.86	-.00684	.87	-.00599	.88	-.00534	.89	-.00478
.9	-.00436	.91	-.00412	.92	-.00413	.93	-.00434
.94	-.00478	.95	-.00542	.96	-.00627	.97	-.00744
.98	-.00389	.99	-.01058	1.	-.01255		
0.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0				

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X-Y GRID SYSTEM

The diagram illustrates a grid system with a central vertical line and a central horizontal line, dividing the space into four quadrants labeled I, II, III, and IV. The grid is composed of 10 columns and 10 rows of points. The points are labeled with 'X' and 'Y' coordinates. The grid is also labeled with 'X' and 'Y' coordinates at the corners. The grid is composed of 10 columns and 10 rows of points. The points are labeled with 'X' and 'Y' coordinates.









[illegible]

$-0.5295$  CDF =  $0.007767$  CMC4 =  $-0.5348$

COSTAR = -0.2078  
0.064439 CMLF =

7.7798 CD =

2

```

1
CPU TIME AFTER ANALYSIS = 30.537 SECONDS
NFI = 0.36459
TIME = 0.22008
-0.00018 -0.003648 -0.00032
ITERATION TRACE = 1
-0.00011 -0.00053 -0.00037

```

[illegible]







1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 26

[illegible][illegible]

**X**

[illegible]



FINAL EPSS = 1.600000 CL = 0.7777 CD = 0.364680 CML = -0.2077 CLCIR = 0.5342  
 1 -0.5283 CDF = -0.007748 CMC4 = -0.3339

CPU TIME AFTER ANALYSIS = 167.554 SECONDS  
 ITERATION TRACE = 2

# CONSTRAINED FUNCTION MINIMIZATION

## CONTROL PARAMETERS

IPRINT	NDV	ITMAX	NCON	NSIDE	ICNDR	NSCAL	NFDG
4	14	2	3	0	15	-1	0
LINCRJ	ITPM	N1	N2	N3	N4	N5	
0	3	16	3	4	16	32	
-0.10000E+00			CIMIN		CIL		CILMIN
			0.40000E-02		-0.10000E-01		0.10000E-02
THETA			PMI		DESUM		DISEUM
0.10000E+01			0.50000E+01		0.10000E-02		0.10000E-02
FOCH			FCHM		ALPHA		ADPU1
0.10000E-01			0.60000E-03		0.10000E+00		0.10000E+00
SCALING VECTOR (SCAL)							
0.1000E-02			0.1000E-02		0.1000E-02		0.1000E-02
0.1000E-02			0.1000E-02		0.1000E-02		0.1000E-02

ALL CONSTRAINTS ARE NON-LINEAR

## INITIAL FUNCTION INFORMATION

OBJ = -0.120247E+02

DECISION VARIABLES (X-VECTOR)  
 ( 1) 0.384482E-01 0.220014E-01 -0.205532E-01 -0.460442E-03 -0.121920E-02 -0.379729E-03 -0.178393E-03  
 ( 8) -0.364755E-01 -0.238565E-01 0.160175E-01 0.103161E-01 -0.436569E-02 0.180577E-02 0.529685E-03  
 CONSTRAINT VALUES (G-VECTOR)  
 ( 1) -0.923598E-01 -0.354808E-01 -0.173855E-02

BEGIN ITERATION NUMBER 1

CT = -0.10000E+03 CTL = -0.10000E-01 PHI = 0.50000E+01  
 BEGINNING EPSS= 1.50000 BEGINNING RDEL= 0.05000  
 ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS  
 AT ITERATION = 1  
 BEGIN NEW

```

AT ITERATION = 10
BEGIN VISIT = 10
AT ITERATION = 10
STABLE REGION = 10
AT ITERATION = 10
ITER = 195 CIR = 0.26689 DPM = 0.0000023 AT 5.68 NSSP = 567 DELTA = 0.0119 EPSS = 1.60 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00
WAVE CD = 0.056504 CDCORR = 0.000000
PRESSURE COEFFICIENT

0
1 FINAL EPSS = 1.50000
CL = 0.7762 CD = 0.064254 CMLE = -0.2077
CLCIR = 0.5338
-0.5281 CDF = 0.007750 CMC4 = -0.3340

0
1 BEGINNING EPSS = 1.50000 BEGINNING RDEL = 0.05000
ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
AT ITERATION = 1
BEGIN NEWF
AT ITERATION = 10
BEGIN VISIT = 10
AT ITERATION = 10
STABLE REGION = 10
AT ITERATION = 10
ITER = 147 CIR = 0.26824 DPM = 0.0000025 AT 37.2 NSSP = 568 DELTA = 0.0119 EPSS = 1.40 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00
WAVE CD = 0.057315 CDCORR = 0.000000
PRESSURE COEFFICIENT

0
1 FINAL EPSS = 1.40000
CL = 0.7802 CD = 0.065056 CMLE = -0.2077
CLCIR = 0.5365
-0.5296 CDF = 0.007739 CMC4 = -0.3345

0
1 BEGINNING EPSS = 1.40000 BEGINNING RDEL = 0.05000
ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
AT ITERATION = 1
BEGIN NEWF
AT ITERATION = 10
BEGIN VISIT = 10
AT ITERATION = 10
STABLE REGION = 10
AT ITERATION = 10
ITER = 161 CIR = 0.26730 DPM = 0.0000025 AT 41.44 NSSP = 568 DELTA = 0.0116 EPSS = 1.40 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00
WAVE CD = 0.055523 CDCORR = 0.000000
PRESSURE COEFFICIENT

0
1 FINAL EPSS = 1.40000
CL = 0.7785 CD = 0.063264 CMLE = -0.2077
CLCIR = 0.5346
-0.5267 CDF = 0.007741 CMC4 = -0.3321

0
1 BEGINNING EPSS = 1.40000 BEGINNING RDEL = 0.05000
ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
AT ITERATION = 1
BEGIN NEWF
AT ITERATION = 10
BEGIN VISIT = 10
AT ITERATION = 10
STABLE REGION = 10
AT ITERATION = 10
ITER = 249 CIR = 0.26911 DPM = 0.0000025 AT 41.26 NSSP = 570 DELTA = 0.0123 EPSS = 1.40 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00
WAVE CD = 0.056243 CDCORR = 0.000000
PRESSURE COEFFICIENT

```

```

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.400000 CL = 0.7831 CD = CPSTAR = 0.064130 -0.2080 CLCIR = 0.5382 CDF = 0.867887 CMC4 = -0.3346
1 BEGINNING EPSS= 1.40000 BEGINNING RDEL= 0.05000
ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
AT INTERATION = 1
REGION NEWF = 10
REGION VISACT = 10
STABLE REGION = 10
ITER = 245 CIR = 10
0.26708 DPM = 0.0000023 AT 43.26 NSSP = 569 DELTA = 0.0105 EPSS = 1.40 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00
WAVE CD = 0.056753 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT
0.2077
CLCIR = 0.5342 CDF = 0.007790 CMC4 = -0.3330

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.400000 CL = 0.7773 CD = CPSTAR = 0.064526 CML = -0.2077
1 BEGINNING EPSS= 1.40000 BEGINNING RDEL= 0.05000
ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
AT INTERATION = 1
REGION NEWF = 10
REGION VISACT = 10
STABLE REGION = 10
ITER = 437 CIR = 10
0.27051 DPM = 0.0000025 AT 31.22 NSSP = 570 DELTA = 0.0124 EPSS = 1.40 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00
WAVE CD = 0.056753 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT
-0.2082
CLCIR = 0.5410 CDF = 0.008221 CMC4 = -0.3384

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.400000 CL = 0.7871 CD = CPSTAR = 0.064974 CML = -0.2082
1 BEGINNING EPSS= 1.40000 BEGINNING RDEL= 0.05000
ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
AT INTERATION = 1
REGION NEWF = 10
REGION VISACT = 10
STABLE REGION = 10
ITER = 579 CIR = 10
0.26352 DPM = 0.0000025 AT 27.21 NSSP = 573 DELTA = 0.0103 EPSS = 1.40 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00
WAVE CD = 0.057243 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT
-0.2073
CLCIR = 0.5278 CDF = 0.007939 CMC4 = -0.3316

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.400000 CL = 0.7688 CD = CPSTAR = 0.065184 CML = -0.2073
1 BEGINNING EPSS= 1.40000 BEGINNING RDEL= 0.05000
ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
AT INTERATION = 1
REGION NEWF = 10

```





0 FINAL EPSS = 1.400000  
 1 BEGINNING EPSS= 1.40000 BEGINNING RDEL= 0.05000  
 ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS  
 AT ITERATION = 1  
 BEGIN NEW  
 AT ITERATION = 10  
 BEGIN VISACT = 10  
 AT ITERATION = 10  
 STABLE REGION  
 AT ITERATION = 10  
 D-26122 DPM = 0.0000025 AT 37.46 NSSP = 570 DELTA = 0.0117 EPSS = 1.41 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00  
 WAVE CD = 0.056314 CD CORR = 0.00000  
 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT  
 CL = 0.7612 CD = 0.364351 CMLE = -0.2074  
 CLCIR = 0.5224  
 -0.5197 CDF = 0.007638 CMC4 = -0.3294

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.410000  
 1 BEGINNING EPSS= 1.41000 BEGINNING RDEL= 0.05000  
 ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS  
 AT ITERATION = 1  
 BEGIN NEW  
 AT ITERATION = 10  
 BEGIN VISACT = 10  
 AT ITERATION = 10  
 STABLE REGION  
 AT ITERATION = 10  
 D-27273 DPM = 0.0000025 AT 21.21 NSSP = 570 DELTA = 0.0121 EPSS = 1.40 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00  
 WAVE CD = 0.056361 CD CORR = 0.00000  
 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT  
 CL = 0.7917 CD = 0.066337 CMLE = -0.2095  
 CLCIR = 0.5455  
 -0.5374 CDF = 0.007976 CMC4 = -0.3395

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.400000  
 1 BEGINNING EPSS= 1.40000 BEGINNING RDEL= 0.05000  
 ACCEPTABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS  
 AT ITERATION = 1  
 BEGIN NEW  
 AT ITERATION = 10  
 BEGIN VISACT = 10  
 AT ITERATION = 10  
 STABLE REGION  
 AT ITERATION = 10  
 D-26007 DPM = 0.0000024 AT 43.24 NSSP = 572 DELTA = 0.0117 EPSS = 1.41 W = 1.70 UW = 1.00  
 WAVE CD = 0.057980 CD CORR = 0.00000  
 PRESSURE COEFFICIENT  
 CL = 0.7587 CD = 0.065665 CMLE = -0.2075  
 CLCIR = 0.5201  
 -0.5149 CDF = 0.007684 CMC4 = -0.3252

0 FINAL EPSS = 1.410000  
 1 THERE ARE 3 ACTIVE CONSTRAINTS  
 CONSTRAINT NUMBERS ARE  
 1 2 3  
 THERE ARE 0 VIOLATED CONSTRAINTS

```

( 1) GRADIENT OF OBJ 0.526060E-01 -0.468433E+00 -0.309698E+00 -0.355475E-01 -0.149566E+00 0.383417E+00
( 8) 0.364264E-01 0.802904E-01 0.244513E+00 0.129451E+00 0.327366E+00 0.151006E+00 0.784955E+00

GRADIENTS OF ACTIVE AND VIOLATED CONSTRAINTS
CONSTRAINT NUMBER 1
( 1) 0.526393E-01 0.161985E-01 0.112785E+00 -0.100795E-01 0.199061E+00 -0.189585E+00
( 8) 0.364264E-01 0.802904E-01 0.244513E+00 0.129451E+00 0.327366E+00 0.151006E+00 0.784955E+00

CONSTRAINT NUMBER 2
( 1) 0.526393E-01 0.161985E-01 0.112785E+00 -0.100795E-01 0.199061E+00 -0.189585E+00
( 8) 0.364264E-01 0.802904E-01 0.244513E+00 0.129451E+00 0.327366E+00 0.151006E+00 0.784955E+00

CONSTRAINT NUMBER 3
( 1) 0.123305E+00 0.123305E+00 0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00 0.123305E+00 0.123305E+00
( 8) 0.123305E+00 0.123305E+00 0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00 0.123305E+00 0.123305E+00

PUSH-OFF FACTORS (THETA(I), I=1,NAC)
( 1) 0.533733E-02 0.416273E+00 0.965531E+00

CONSTRAINT PARAMETER, BETA = -0.76398E-09
CALCULATED ALPHA = 0.00000E+01
OBJ = -0.120247E+02 NO CHANGE ON OBJ

DECISION VARIABLES (X-VECTOR)
( 1) 0.364264E-01 0.802904E-01 0.244513E+00 -0.309698E+00 -0.355475E-01 -0.149566E+00 0.383417E+00
( 8) 0.364264E-01 0.802904E-01 0.244513E+00 -0.309698E+00 -0.355475E-01 -0.149566E+00 0.383417E+00

CONSTRAINT VALUES (G-VECTOR)
( 1) 0.526393E-01 0.161985E-01 0.112785E+00 -0.100795E-01 0.199061E+00 -0.189585E+00 0.784955E+00

BEGIN ITERATION NUMBER 2
CT = -0.34200E-01 CTL = -0.46416E-02 PHI = 0.50000E+01
THERE ARE 1 ACTIVE CONSTRAINTS
CONSTRAINT NUMBERS ARE 3
THERE ARE 0 VIOLATED CONSTRAINTS

GRADIENT OF OBJ
( 1) 0.526393E-01 0.161985E-01 0.112785E+00 -0.100795E-01 0.199061E+00 -0.189585E+00 0.784955E+00
( 8) 0.364264E-01 0.802904E-01 0.244513E+00 0.129451E+00 0.327366E+00 0.151006E+00 0.784955E+00

GRADIENTS OF ACTIVE AND VIOLATED CONSTRAINTS
CONSTRAINT NUMBER 3
( 1) 0.123305E+00 0.123305E+00 0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00 0.123305E+00 0.123305E+00
( 8) 0.123305E+00 0.123305E+00 0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00 -0.123305E+00 0.123305E+00 0.123305E+00

PUSH-OFF FACTORS (THETA(I), I=1,NAC)
( 1) 0.900913E+00

```



```

AT ITERATION = 10
STABLE REGION = 10
AT ITERATION = 10
ITER = 35 CIR = 0.26438 DPM = 0.0000013 AT 39 13 NSSP = 572 DELTA = 0.0119 EPSS = 1.52 W = 1.55 UW = 1.00
WAVE CD = 0.056763 CDCORR = 0.000000
PRESSURE COEFFICIENT
0 FINAL EPSS = 1.520000
CL = 0.7754 CD = 0.364558 CMC4 = -0.3334
CLCIR = 0.5328
-0.5273 CDF = 0.007765
1 ITERATION TRACE = 18
OBJ = -0.12011E+02
CONSTRAINT VALUES
-0.1224E+00 -0.5067E-02 -0.3471E-02
THREE-POINT INTERPOLATION
PROPOSED DESIGN
ALPHA = 0.27933E-03
X-VECTOR
0.3365E-01 0.2200E-01 -0.2055E-01 -0.4602E-03 -0.1219E-02 -0.3795E-03 -0.1787E-03 -0.3648E-01
-0.3386E-01 0.1602E-01 0.1032E-01 -0.4366E-02 0.1806E-02 0.5295E-03
BEGINNING EPSS = 1.5200 BEGINNING RDEL = 0.05000
STABLE REGION FOR ANALYSIS
ACCELERATION = 1
AT ITERATION = 10 CIR = 0.26438 DPM = 0.0000025 AT 41 26 NSSP = 572 DELTA = 0.0119 EPSS = 1.52 W = 1.40 UW = 1.00
WAVE CD = 0.056763 CDCORR = 0.000000
PRESSURE COEFFICIENT
0 FINAL EPSS = 1.520000
CL = 0.7753 CD = 0.364555 CMC4 = -0.3334
CLCIR = 0.5327
-0.5272 CDF = 0.007753
1 ITERATION TRACE = 19
OBJ = -0.12010E+02
CONSTRAINT VALUES
-0.1234E+00 -0.4042E-02 -0.1902E-02
* * * END OF ONE-DIMENSIONAL SEARCH
CALCULATED ALPHA = -0.26645E-13
OBJ = -0.120247E+02 NO CHANGE ON OBJ
DECISION VARIABLES (X-VECTOR)
( 1 ) 0.386482E-01 0.20011E-01 -0.205532E-01 -0.46042E-03 -0.121920E-02 -0.379729E-03 -0.178393E-03
( 8 ) -0.336753E-01 -0.238565E-01 0.160175E-01 0.103161E-01 -0.436568E-02 0.180577E-02 0.529885E-03
CONSTRAINT VALUES (G-VECTOR)
( 1 ) -0.933595E-01 -0.354802E-01 -0.173855E-02

```

```

C3J = -0.120247E+02
DECISION VARIABLES (XNVECTORS)
(1) -0.05530E+01 -0.10517E+01 -0.1920E-02 -0.18979E-03 -0.17339E-03
(2) -0.05647E+01 -0.03985E+01 -0.10316E+01 -0.45659E-02 -0.18057E-02 -0.52685E-03
CONSTRAINT VALUES (SVECTORS)
(1) -0.023596E+01 -0.135490E+01 -0.17355E+02

```

THERE ARE 1 ACTIVE CONSTRAINT NUMBERS ARE

THERE ARE 0 VIOLATED CONSTRAINTS

TERMINATION CRITERION  
TYPE EQUALS ITMAX

NUMBER OF ITERATIONS = 2

OBJECTIVE FUNCTION WAS EVALUATED

CONSTRAINT FUNCTIONS WERE EVALUATED

THE FINAL AIRFOIL SHAPE

[illegible]

[illegible][illegible]



0.0119 EPSS = 1.52 W = 1.40 UW = 1.00

```

ITERATION Q CIR ANALYSIS FOR REYNOLDS
AT 0.2633 DFM = 3.000024 AT 41.26 NSSP =
SECONDARY LAYER ANALYSIS FOR REYNOLDS
AT 0.210E+03

```

[illegible]





[illegible]

63



	TB	U	L
0.4700	-0.813	-0.411	0.395
0.4900	-1.015	-0.209	0.596
0.5100	-1.216	-0.008	0.797

#### REFERENCES

1. Chang, J.-F., and Lan, C. E.: "Transonic Airfoil Analysis and Design in Nonuniform Flow." NASA CR-3991, June 1986.
2. Carlson, L. A.: "TRANDES: A FORTRAN Program for Transonic Airfoil Analysis or Design." NASA CR-2821, June 1977.
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15. Supplementary Notes Langley Technical Monitor: William P. Henderson					
16. Abstract  In this report, the usage of a transonic airfoil code for analysis, inverse design, and direct optimization of an airfoil immersed in propfan slipstream is described. For a detailed description of the theory, Reference 1 should be consulted.  In the following, a summary of the theoretical method, program capabilities, input format, output variables, and program execution are described. Input data of sample test cases and the corresponding output are given.					
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